



The Role Of Foreign Economic Assistance In Pakistan's Economy

ISHRAT HUSAIN

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FOREIGN AID DURING GOVERNMENT TYPES

Period	Regime type	Growth outcome	Annual average flows
1960s vs.	Military	High growth	\$ 385 million
1970s	Democratic	Low growth	\$ 588 million
1980s vs.	Military	High growth	\$ 870 million
1990s	Democratic	Low growth	\$ 1110 million
2000 – 2008 vs.	Military	High growth	\$ 1653 million
2009 - 2014	Democratic	Low growth	\$ 2851 million

NET OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE TO PAKISTAN

1960-68	7.4
1969-71	3.9
1972-77	5.1
1978-88	2.9
1989-99	2.2
200-2007	1.7
2008-2014	1.3

Net official Development Assistance

Period	Total flows	Annual average
1952-58	0.320	0.102
1959-68	3.845	0.385
1969-71	1.175	0.395
1972-77	3.525	0.588
1978-88	9.574	0.870
1989-99	12.206	1.110
2000-2008	14.877	1.653
2009-2014	17.106	2.851

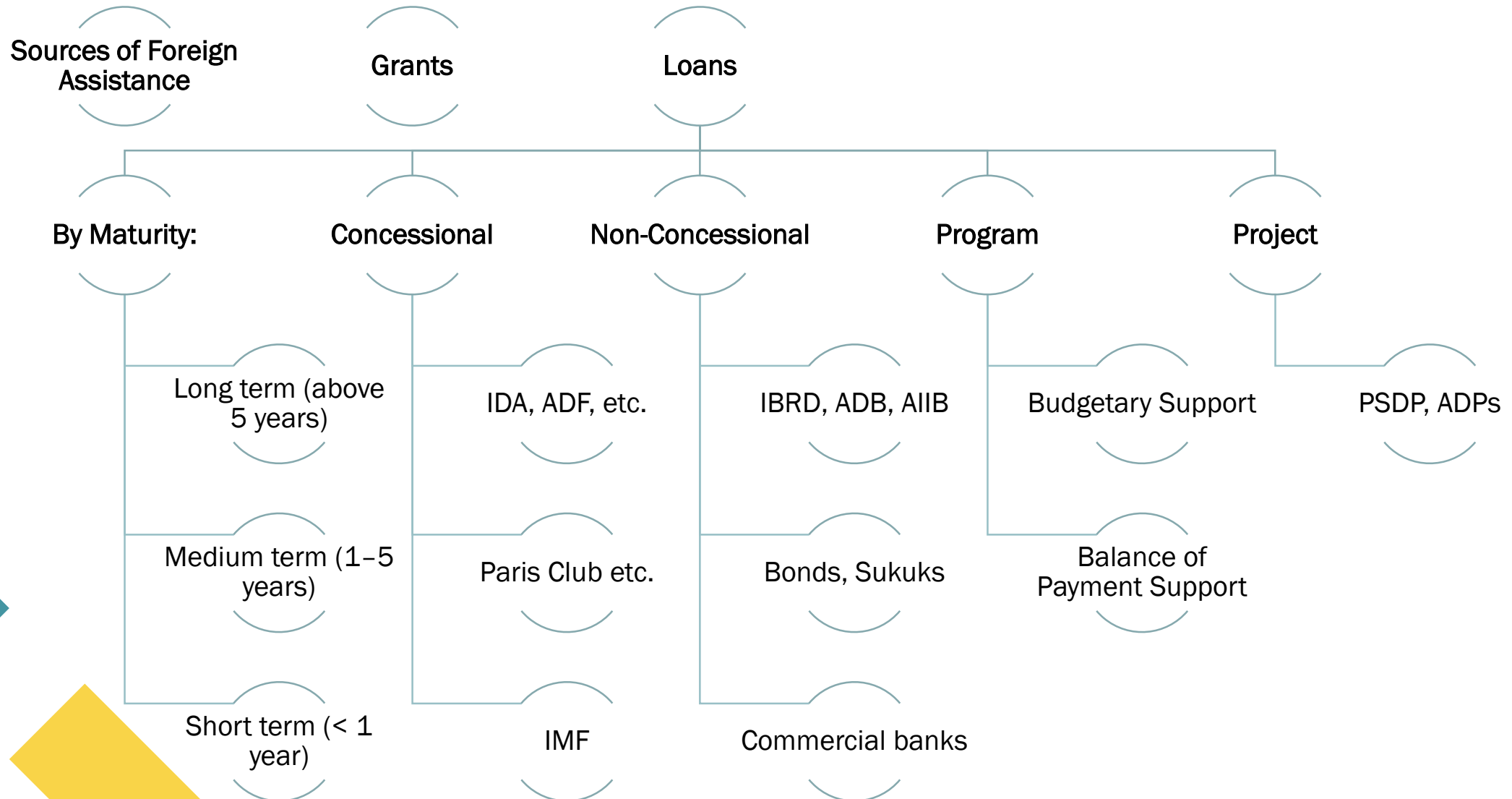
External Debt and Liabilities (EDL) – June 2026

Category / Component	\$ Billion	% Share
Total EDL	138.85	100.0%
A. Public External Debt	106.76	76.9%
A.1 Govt. Debt	87.03	62.7%
• o.w. Long term	77.20	55.6%
• o.w. Short term	9.83	7.1%
A.2 IMF	9.84	7.1%
A.3 Deposits with SBP	9.89	7.1%
B. Public Sector Enterprises	7.92	5.7%
C. Private Sector and Banks	24.17	17.4%

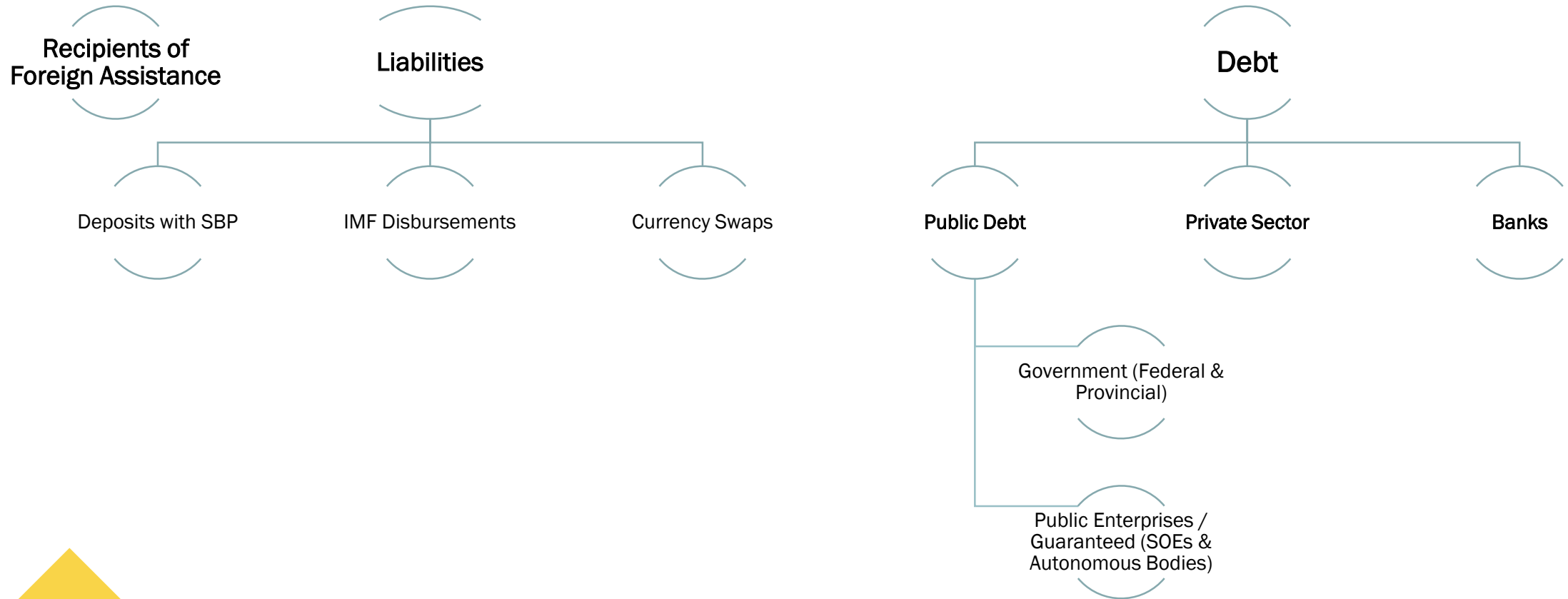
Arrangements with the IMF

Period	Number of Arrangements
1958–1988	7
1988–1999	8
2000–2007	2
2008–2013	1
2013–2018	1
2018–2021	1
2022–2026	2

Sources of Foreign Assistance



Recipients of Foreign Assistance



External Debt indicators 1999–2026

	June 1999	June 2006	June 2026
External Debt & Liabilities /GDP	66	28	31
External Debt & Liabilities /Exports Goods and Services	517	219	340
External Debt& Liabilities /Foreign	346	115	168
Exchange Earnings			
External Debt Service due/Exports	36.1	15.3	65
External Debt Service/Foreign	24.1	9.1	37
Exchange Earnings			
External Debt & Liabilities /Foreign	22.3	3.2	7.5
Exchange Reserves			
Concessional Debt/External Debt	55	70	50